

## Message Text

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PAGE 01 PARIS 26732 01 OF 04 121235Z

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ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 CU-04 INR-07 NSAE-00 RSC-01

SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 AF-10 ARA-10 EA-10 EUR-12

NEA-10 NSCE-00 OIC-02 /077 W  
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O 121217Z NOV 74 ZFF 4

FM AMEMBASSY PARIS

TO SECSTATE WASHDC NIACT IMMEDIATE 4092

UNCLAS SECTION 01 OF 04 PARIS 26732

NESCO

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PORG, OCON, UNESCO

SUBJECT: UNESCO 18TH G.C. ITEMS 12.4 AND 63 OF THE  
AGENDA.

1. FOLLOWING TEXT SUBMITTED FOR DEPARTMENT'S REFERENCE.  
DEPARTMENTS' COMMENTS REQUESTED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.  
THIS ITEM SCHEDULED FOR DEBATE AND VOTE AFTERNOON OF  
NOV. 13.

2. BEGIN TEXT: ITEM 12.4: WAYS AND MEANS BY WHICH  
UNESCO SHOULD CONTRIBUTE, IN ITS FIELDS OF COMPETENCE,  
TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC  
ORDER.

ITEM 63: WAYS AND MEANS BY WHICH UNESCO COULD, UNDER  
ARRANGEMENTS ADOPTED OR PLANNED BY THE UNITED  
NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY OR BY THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL  
COUNCIL, PARTICIPATE IN THE COMMON EFFORT OF REFLEC-  
TION TO IMPROVE THE WORKING OF THE UNITED NATIONS  
SYSTEM

THE GENERAL CONFERENCE, RECALLING UNITED NATIONS  
GENERAL RESOLUTION 3201 (S VI) OF 1 MAY 1974 CONCERN-  
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PAGE 02 PARIS 26732 01 OF 04 121235Z

ING THE DECLARATION ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW

INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER, AND UNITED NATIONS  
GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION 3202 (S VI) OF 1 MAY 1974  
CONCERNING THE PROGRAMME OF ACTION ON THE ESTABLISHMENT  
OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER,

EMPHASIZING THE IMPORTANCE OF THE OBJECTIVES SET FORTH  
IN THESE TWO DOCUMENTS,

RECALLING THAT THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN IT  
ITS PROGRAMME OF ACTION, AND THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL  
COUNCIL IN RESOLUTION 1911 ADOPTED AT ITS FIFTY-SEVENTH  
SESSION, INSTRUCT, INTER ALIA, THE INSTITUTIONS OF THE  
UNITED NATIONS SYSTEM TO TAKE IMMEDIATE MEASURES TO  
IMPLEMENT THE PROVISIONS OF THE DECLARATION AND THE  
PROGRAMME OF ACTION,

CONSIDERING THAT THE PROBLEMS EXAMINED AT THE SIXTH  
SPECIAL SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY  
WERE TAKEN UP FOR THE FIRST TIME WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK  
OF THE UNITED NATIONS, I.E. WITHIN A UNIVERSAL FRAME-  
WORK - A FACT WHICH CONFERS EXCEPTIONAL IMPORTANCE ON  
THE RESULTS OF ITS WORK,

AWARE ALSO OF THE IMPORTANCE OF THE PRINCIPLES SET  
FORTH IN THE DECLARATION ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW  
INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER, WHICH ARE BASED, IN  
PARTICULAR, ON THE CONCEPT OF JUSTICE, ON THE FULL AND  
GENUINE PARTICIPATION OF ALL COUNTRIES ON AN EQUAL

FOOTING IN THE SOLUTION OF WORLD PROBLEMS AND ON THE  
EXERCISE OF THE RIGHT OF PEOPLES UNDER COLONIAL AND  
RACIAL DOMINATION AND UNDER FOREIGN OCCUPATION TO  
SELF-DETERMINATION AND INDEPENDENCE;

AWARE OF THE FACT THAT THE NOTION OF JUSTICE MUST FIND  
EXPRESSION NOT ONLY IN RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES BUT  
ALSO WITHIN THE WORLD COMMUNITY, THROUGH AN EQUITABLE  
REDISTRIBUTION OF WEALTH AT THE NATIONAL AND INTER-  
NATIONAL LEVELS;

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PAGE 03 PARIS 26732 01 OF 04 121235Z

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PAGE 01 PARIS 26732 02 OF 04 121235Z

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ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 CU-04 INR-07 NSAE-00 RSC-01

SSO-00 INRE-00 USIE-00 AF-10 ARA-10 EA-10 EUR-12

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FM AMEMBASSY PARIS

TO SECSTATE WASHDC NIACT IMMEDIATE 4093

UNCLAS SECTION 02 OF 04 PARIS 26732

NESCO

CONVINCED THAT ALL MEMBERS OF THE WORLD COMMUNITY ARE INTERDEPENDENT AND THAT INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATION IS ESSENTIAL TO DEVELOPMENT, SUCH CO-OPERATION BEING BASED ON THE SOVEREIGN EQUALITY OF STATES AND ON ELIMINATION OF THE DISEQUILIBRIUM BETWEEN THEM;

CONSIDERING THAT THE OBJECTIVES WHICH THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY HAS SET ITSELF BY ADOPTING THE DECLARATION AND PROGRAMME OF ACTION AIMED AT ENSURING JUSTICE, PEACE AND THE PROMOTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS, IN PARTICULAR BY FURTHERING THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND BY PROVIDING THEM WITH AN ADEQUATE VOLUME OF REAL RESOURCES,

CONSIDERING THAT UNESCO HAS AN IMPORTANT ROLE TO PLAY IN PROMOTING THE EDUCATION OF YOUNG PEOPLE IN THE SPIRIT OF THE PRINCIPLES SET FORTH IN THE DECLARATION ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER,

CONSIDERING THAT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER DEPENDS NOT ONLY ON POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FACTORS, BUT ALSO ON SOCIO-CULTURAL FACTORS, THE ROLE OF WHICH IN DEVELOPMENT IS CONSTANTLY GROWING AND WHICH ARE CRUCIAL IN THE STRUGGLE OF PEOPLES AGAINST ALL UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 02 PARIS 26732 02 OF 04 121235Z

FORMS OF DOMINATION,

CONVINCED THAT THE PROBLEMS INHERENT IN THE SOCIO-CULTURAL DIMENSION OF DEVELOPMENT, AS THEY EMERGE FROM THE DECLARATION AND PROGRAMME OF ACTION, DESERVE THOROUGH EXAMINATION AND CALL FOR AN EFFORT TO FIND PROPER SOLUTIONS,

CONSIDERING THAT THIS TASK IS ESSENTIALLY ONE FOR UNESCO, WHOSE DUTY IT IS, UNDER ITS CONSTITUTION, TO INTENSIFY ACTION, IN ITS FIELDS OF COMPETENCE, DESIGNED TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL ORDER, FOUNDED ON JUSTICE AND JOINTLY AND COLLECTIVELY ACCEDED TO BY ALL STATES, ACTING ON AN EQUAL FOOTING, WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS SYSTEM, AWARE OF THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE PROGRAMME OF ACTION AND THE OBJECTIVES SET FORTH IN THE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY FOR THE SECOND UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT DECADE;

CONSIDERING THAT UNESCO IS DIRECTLY CONCERNED BY PART OF THE DECLARATION AND PROGRAMME OF ACTION, PARTICULARLY IN CONNECTION WITH ACCESS TO SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, THE TRAINING OF THE PERSONNEL REQUIRED FOR NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND THE PROMOTION OF THE EXCHANGES OF INFORMATION,

NOTING THE OBJECTIVES AND MEANS SET FORTH IN THE SPECIAL PROGRAMME ON BEHALF OF THE LEAST ADVANCED COUNTRIES,

TAKES NOTE WITH SATISFACTION OF DOCUMENT 18 C/103 SUBMITTED BY THE DIRECTOR-GENERAL ON UNESCO'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL ORDER;

APPROVES THE PRINCIPLES OF THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL ORDER AS LAID DOWN IN PARAGRAPH 4 OF THE DECLARATION;

RECOMMENDS THAT ALL UNESCO'S ACTIVITIES BE INCREASINGLY UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 03 PARIS 26732 02 OF 04 121235Z

GUIDED BY THESE PRINCIPLES;

RECOGNIZES THAT UNESCO IS DIRECTLY CONCERNED, IN THE FIELDS OF ITS COMPETENCE BY THE DECLARATION AND PROGRAMME OF ACTION;

DECIDES CONSEQUENTLY THAT UNESCO SHALL MAKE ITS FULL AND ENTIRE CONTRIBUTION TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW INTER-

NATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER IN THE FIELDS OF ITS COMPETENCE,  
BY:

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PAGE 01 PARIS 26732 03 OF 04 121240Z

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ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 CU-04 INR-07 NSAE-00 RSC-01

SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 AF-10 ARA-10 EA-10 EUR-12

NEA-10 NSCE-00 OIC-02 /077 W  
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FM AMEMBASSY PARIS  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC NIACT IMMEDIATE 4094

UNCLAS SECTION 03 OF 04 PARIS 26732

NESCO

1. STUDY OF PROBLEMS, PROMOTION OF REFLECTION AND  
GENERAL DISSEMINATION OF KNOWLEDGE AND IDEAS CONCERNING  
THE CONCEPT OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER  
ESTABLISHED ON A MORE EQUITABLE AND MORE HUMAN BASIS,  
ESPECIALLY AS REGARDS:

SOVEREIGN EQUALITY OF STATES, THE SELF-DETERMINATION  
OF ALL PEOPLES, NON-INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL  
AFFAIRS OF OTHER STATES, CO-OPERATION OF ALL  
STATES BASED ON EQUITY, WHEREBY THE PREVAILING DIS-  
PARITIES IN THE WORLD MAY BE BANISHED AND PROSPERITY  
SECURED FOR ALL, THE RIGHT OF EVERY COUNTRY TO ADOPT  
THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL SYSTEM THAT IT DEEMS TO BE THE  
MOST APPROPRIATE FOR ITS OWN DEVELOPMENT, THE RIGHT  
OF PEOPLES UNDER COLONIAL AND RACIAL DOMINATION AND  
UNDER FOREIGN OCCUPATION TO ACHIEVE THEIR LIBERATION,  
THE EXTENDING OF ASSISTANCE TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND  
TO PEOPLES UNDER COLONIAL DOMINATION, EXTENSION OF  
ACTIVE ASSISTANCE TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES BY THE

WHOLE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY, FREE OF ANY POLITICAL  
OR MILITARY CONDITIONS, THE REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND  
USE OF THE RESOURCES THUS ECONOMIZED TO ADVANCE THE  
WELL-BEING OF MANKIND, THE ACTIVE, FULL AND EQUAL PAR-  
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PAGE 02 PARIS 26732 03 OF 04 121240Z

TICIPATION OF THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN THE FORMULA-  
TION AND APPLICATION OF ALL DECISIONS THAT CONCERN  
THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY AND THE FULL PERMANENT  
SOVEREIGNTY OF EVERY STATE OVER ITS NATURAL RE-  
SOURCES AND ALL ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES;

2. THE ORIENTATION, ADAPTATION AND STRENGTHENING OF  
UNESCO'S PROGRAMME IN LINE WITH THE OBJECTIVES OF THE  
PROGRAMME OF ACTION, ESPECIALLY IN THE FOLLOWING  
DOMAINS:

STRENGTHENING OF PEACE AND PROMOTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS,

SCIENCE EDUCATION AND TECHNOLOGICAL  
TRAINING.

SCIENCE POLICY AND ORGANIZATION OF RESEARCH.

OPERATIONAL PROGRAMMES OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE HAVING  
INDUSTRIAL OBJECTIVES AND THOSE FOCUSED ON TRAINING,

ACCESS TO SCIENCE, TECHNIQUES AND TECHNOLOGY.

EDUCATION FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT,

RESPECT FOR AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE CULTURAL IDENTITY OF  
EVERY PEOPLE, SO THAT CULTURE MAY BE A DYNAMIC FACTOR  
IN DEVELOPMENT,

STUDY OF THE EFFECTS OF TRANSNATIONAL CORPORATIONS IN  
THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN THE FIELDS OF EDUCATION,  
SCIENCE, CULTURE AND DEVELOPMENT,

AID TO THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES FOR THE ESTABLISH-  
MENT OF NATIONAL COMMUNICATION INFRASTRUCTURES AND  
WITH A VIEW TO STIMULATING AND INTENSIFYING THEIR  
MUTUAL CO-OPERATION;

3. PARTICIPATION IN THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE  
SPECIAL PROGRAMME, INCLUDING URGENT MEASURES ALREADY  
TAKEN OR TO BE TAKEN, IN AN EFFORT TO  
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PAGE 03 PARIS 26732 03 OF 04 121240Z

MITIGATE THE DIFFICULTIES OF THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES  
MOST SERIOUSLY AFFECTED BY ECONOMIC CRISIS, TAKING  
INTO ACCOUNT THE PARTICULAR PROBLEMS OF THE LEAST  
ADVANCED COUNTRIES;

INVITES ALL MEMBER STATES OF THE ORGANIZATION, IN  
FORMULATING THEIR SUGGESTIONS CONCERNING THE PROGRAMME  
AND BUDGET FOR 1977-1978, TO TAKE ACCOUNT OF THE  
PRINCIPLES AND OBJECTIVES SET FORTH IN THE GENERAL  
DECLARATION AND THE PROGRAMME OF ACTION AS RELATED TO  
THE FIELDS OF UNESCO'S COMPETENCE;

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PAGE 01 PARIS 26732 04 OF 04 121238Z

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ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 CU-04 INR-07 NSAE-00 RSC-01

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FM AMEMBASSY PARIS

TO SECSTATE WASHDC NIACT IMMEDIATE 4095

UNCLAS SECTION 04 OF 04 PARIS 26732

NESCO

RECOMMENDS FURTHER THAT, IN THE LIGHT OF THE PRESENT  
RESOLUTION, ACCOUNT BE TAKEN OF THESE PRINCIPLES  
AND OBJECTIVES IN PREPARING THE DRAFT OUTLINE OF THE SIX-  
YEAR PLAN WHICH WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE GENERAL CON-  
FERENCE AT ITS NINETEENTH SESSION;

INVITES THE DIRECTOR-GENERAL TO STUDY THE DEVELOPING  
COUNTRIES' PROGRAMMES FOR MUTUAL CO-OPERATION AND

THEIR EXPERIENCE IN THIS RESPECT, AND TO PROMOTE AND FOSTER SUCH CO-OPERATION WITH A VIEW TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW ECONOMIC ORDER;

RECOMMENDS THAT THE DIRECTOR-GENERAL ARRANGE FOR UNESCO TO TAKE PART IN THE EFFORT OF REFLECTION WHICH IS TO BE MADE IN THE UNITED NATIONS WITH A VIEW TO STRENGTHENING THE ROLE PLAYED BY THE UNITED NATIONS AGENCIES IN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC CO-OPERATION AND ACTION TO PROMOTE DEVELOPMENT;

REQUESTS THE DIRECTOR-GENERAL TO REPORT TO IT AT ITS NINETEENTH SESSION ON THE STEPS TAKEN TO IMPLEMENT THIS RESOLUTION.  
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## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptioning:** X  
**Capture Date:** 01 JAN 1994  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** TEXT, MEETING AGENDA  
**Control Number:** n/a  
**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 12 NOV 1974  
**Decaption Date:** 01 JAN 1960  
**Decaption Note:**  
**Disposition Action:** n/a  
**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Authority:** n/a  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:**  
**Disposition Date:** 01 JAN 1960  
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**Disposition History:** n/a  
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**Review Action:** RELEASED, APPROVED  
**Review Authority:** golinofr  
**Review Comment:** n/a  
**Review Content Flags:**  
**Review Date:** 13 NOV 2002  
**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
**Review History:** RELEASED <13 NOV 2002 by boyleja>; APPROVED <29 NOV 2002 by golinofr>  
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30 JUN 2005

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**Review Release Event:** n/a  
**Review Transfer Date:**  
**Review Withdrawn Fields:** n/a  
**Secure:** OPEN  
**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** UNESCO 18TH G.C. ITEMS 12.4 AND 63 OF THE AGENDA.  
**TAGS:** PORG, OCON, UNESCO  
**To:** STATE  
**Type:** TE  
**Markings:** Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005